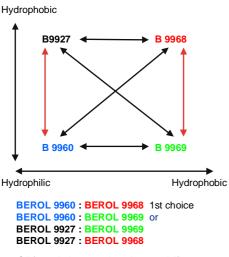


# Alcohol based emulsifiers for Emulsifiable Concentrates

## "Matched pair" system

The total concentration of the emulsifier blend is normally 5-10% of the formulation. The optimum ratio of anionic and non-ionic surfactants is determined experimentally with regards to spontaneous emulsification in water and the stability of the emulsion in required temperature and water hardness. Two-component systems "matched pair" usually works better than single components and make it easier for the formulator.



Oil formulations require other emulsifiers, which are much more hydrophobic

Our new **Alcohol based** emulsifier blends could be used alone or in combination as a "matched pair". They are efficient in both hydrophobic and hydrophilic formulations independent of active ingredients and solvent systems.

With four blends **Berol 9927**, **Berol 9960**, **Berol 9968** and **Berol 9969** one can easily emulsify the most commonly used pesticides namely, insecticides, herbicides, fungicides and acaricides.

## **Key benefits**

- EPA Compliance 40 CFR 180.1001
- Alcohol based
- Universal
- Wide range of temperature and water hardness

All recipes optimised in accordance with FAO, 500 ppm CaCO<sub>3</sub> and 30C

#### HLB

HLB value is a theoretically calculated value of the hydrophobic (solubility in oils) and hydrophilic (solubility in water) balance of a surfactant. The system was introduced in the 1940's and does not cover the newer types of surfactants.

#### Water hardness

The formulation suggestions are optimised for  $500 \text{ ppm } \text{CaCO}_3$  and if a better stability is required in soft water, the emulsifier system has to be adjusted to a more hydrophobic balance. This means you change the ratio between the hydrophilic and hydrophobic pair.

### **Temperature**

The formulation suggestions are optimised for 30°C, but if the formulation is to be used at a lower temperature, the hydrophobic part of the emulsifier system has to be increased by changing the ratio between the hydrophilic and hydrophobic pair.

#### **Solvents**

A change of solvent from e.g. xylene to a more hydrophobic solvent, like Solvesso 150, makes it necessary to increase the hydrophobic part of the emulsifier system as well.

ACRILANT STOT SOLVESSO 100 SOLVESSO 150 Cyclothetatione BEROL 9860 BEROL 3968 BEROL 9863 BEROLOSSI BEROLOGI <del>J</del>ylene Emulsifier Stabilizer ΑI Solvent Formulation (g/l) (g/l) (g/l) Alachlor 48 EC 30 480 20 up to 1 l Alpha-Cypermethrin 5 EC 50 25 25 up to 1 I Bifenthrin 10 EC 100 25 25 up to 1 l Chlorpyrifos 20 EC 200 30 20 up to 1 l up to 1 I Chlorpyrifos 20 EC 200 25 25 Chlorpyrifos 20 EC 200 20 30 up to 1 I Chlorpyrifos 45 + Cypermethrin 5 EC 450/50 21 49 up to 1 l Chlorpyrifos 48 EC 480 25 25 up to 1 l Chlorpyrifos 48 EC 480 20 30 up to 1 I Chlorpyrifos 48 EC 480 25 25 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 5 EC 50 42 28 up to 1 l Cypermethrin 5 EC 50 35 35 up to 1 I 50 21 49 Cypermethrin 5 EC up to 1 I Cypermethrin 5 EC 50 35 35 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 10 EC 100 42 28 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 10 EC 100 35 35 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 10 EC 100 21 49 up to 1 l Cypermethrin 20 EC 35 200 35 up to 1 I 200 49 21 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 20 EC Cypermethrin 20 EC 200 35 35 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 20 EC 200 28 42 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 30 EC 300 21 49 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 30 EC 300 42 28 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 30 EC 300 28 42 up to 1 I Cypermethrin 30 EC 300 28 42 up to 1 I Decamethrin 2.5 EC 25 42 28 up to 1 I 7.5 52.5 2.4-D-Isoctylester 1070 Diazinon 18 EC 180 25 25 up to 1 l 10 Diazinon 60 EC 600 10 36 24 up to 1 I Diazinon 60 EC 600 30 30 up to 1 I 10 Diazinon 60 EC 600 30 30 up to 1 I 10 Dimethoate 20 EC 200 50 up to 1 I 301 g/l 50 Dimethoate 40 EC 400 up to 1 I 455 g/l 455 g/l Dimethoate 40 EC 400 50 up to 1 I Esfenvalerate 2.5 EC 25 49 21 up to 1 I Ethofumesate 20 EC 20% 4.9% 2.1% balance Ethylparathion 25 EC 250 16 24 up to 1 I Fenitrothion 50 EC 500 30 20 up to 1 l up to 1 I Fenvalerate 10 EC 100 42 28 300 Fenvalerate 30 EC 42 28 up to 1 I 24 Omite 57 EC 570 36 up to 1 I Permethrin 10 EC 100 42 28 up to 1 I Permethrin 10 EC 100 21 49 up to 1 I Permethrin 10 EC 100 35 35 up to 1 I Permethrin 10 EC 100 35 35 up to 1 I Permethrin 25 EC 250 42 28 up to 1 I 250 35 35 up to 1 I Permethrin 25 EC Permethrin 25 EC 250 28 42 up to 1 I